

k A_1 A_2 ... A_k A_1 A_2 ... A_k
 p_1 p_2 ... p_k n A_1 A_2 ... A_k

$$f_1 \quad f_2 \quad \dots \quad f_k \left(\sum_{i=1}^k f_i = n \right)$$

H_0 H_1 α

H_0

H_1

H_0

np_i

	A_1	A_2	...	A_k	
	f_1	f_2	...	f_k	n
	np_1	np_2	...	np_k	n

A_i

X_i

$$\sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(X_i - np_i)^2}{np_i}$$

$i = 1, 2, \dots, k$

$np_i \geq 5$

$df = k - 1$ χ^2

χ^2

$$\chi^2_* = \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(f_i - np_i)^2}{np_i}$$

$\chi^2_* \geq \chi^2_{(k-1)}(\alpha)$

H_0

$\chi^2_* < \chi^2_{(k-1)}(\alpha)$

H_0

例題 1

9:3:3:1

	195	49	64	12	320
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